CURRY COLLEGE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Curry College Milton, Massachusetts

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Curry College (the College), which comprise the statement of financial position as of May 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the College as of May 31, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Board of Trustees Curry College

Prior Year Financial Statements

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

The 2023 financial statements were audited by other auditors whose report dated September 19, 2023 expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Quincy, Massachusetts October 24, 2024

CURRY COLLEGE STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable, Net of Allowance for Credit Losses of	\$ 5,623,524	\$ 8,237,983
\$2,377,474 and \$2,407,440, Respectively Student Loans Receivable, Net of Allowance for Credit Losses of	1,167,215	906,246
\$55,550 in 2024 and 2023 Contributions Receivable, Net of Allowance for Doubtful Accounts of	299,027	305,080
\$243,377 and \$1,174,841, Respectively	4,468,523	2,836,800
Other receivables	1,030,110	1,289,870
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	1,024,574	474,216
Investments	88,484,075	88,342,735
Land, Buildings, and Equipment, Net	95,396,866	97,633,660
Total Assets	\$ 197,493,914	\$ 200,026,590
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ 10,138,787	\$ 8,630,067
Student Deposits and Deferred Revenue	3,831,570	2,711,147
Government Advances - Student Loans	629,697	633,599
Bonds Payable, Net	62,054,044	65,606,069
Lease Liabilities	261,202	526,989
Total Liabilities	76,915,300	78,107,871
NET ASSETS		
Without Donor Restrictions	111,649,406	113,885,415
With Donor Restrictions	8,929,208	8,033,304
Total Net Assets	120,578,614	121,918,719
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 197,493,914	\$ 200,026,590

CURRY COLLEGE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE PRIOR YEAR TOTALS)

		ithout Donor		With Donor Restrictions		2024 Total		2023 Total
REVENUE, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT		(CSUICUOIIS		Cestrictions		2024 TOtal		2023 Total
Student Tuition and Fees, Net of Institutional								
Scholarships	\$	36,888,999	\$	_	\$	36,888,999	\$	38,371,584
Auxiliary Enterprises	Ψ	23,019,838	Ψ	_	Ψ	23,019,838	Ψ	22,081,928
Government Grants and Contracts		69,605				69,605		8,592
Private Gifts and Grants		545,930		3,937,130		4,483,060		733,066
Income Appropriated Under Spending		343,930		3,937,130		4,403,000		733,000
Policy		14,479,476				14 470 476		4,828,000
Interest Income		175,216		-		14,479,476 175,216		35,667
				(1 106 255)		173,210		33,007
Net Assets Released from Restrictions		1,406,355		(1,406,355)				-
Total Revenues, Gains, and Other								
Support		76,585,419		2,530,775		79,116,194		66,058,837
Support		70,303,419		2,530,775		79,110,194		00,000,007
EXPENSES								
Program								
Instruction		29,447,114		_		29,447,114		29,812,221
Student Services		21,679,452		_		21,679,452		21,229,673
Auxiliary Enterprises		12,110,627		_		12,110,627		11,894,274
Academic Support		5,123,283		_		5,123,283		5,669,709
Management and General		8,633,034		2,360,681		10,993,715		9,093,516
Institutional Advancement		1,189,808		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1,189,808		1,328,958
		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				1,100,000		1,020,000
Total Expenses		78,183,318		2,360,681		80,543,999		79,028,351
Change in Net Assets from								
Operations		(1,597,899)		170,094		(1,427,805)		(12,969,514)
NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES								
Gifts and Bequests for Long-Term								
Investment		-		42,000		42,000		47,275
Investment Income (Loss)		13,841,366		683,810		14,525,176		(644,171)
Income Appropriated Under Spending								
Policy		(14,479,476)				(14,479,476)		(4,828,000)
		(000 (10)						(= 404 000)
Total Nonoperating Activities		(638,110)		725,810		87,700		(5,424,896)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		(2,236,009)		895,904		(1,340,105)		(18,394,410)
Net Assets - Beginning of Year		113,885,415		8,033,304		121,918,719		140,313,129
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$	111,649,406	\$	8,929,208	\$	120,578,614	\$	121,918,719

CURRY COLLEGE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2023

REVENUE, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT Student Tuition and Fees, Net of Institutional \$ 38,371,584 \$ - \$ 38,371,584 Scholarships \$ 38,371,584 \$ - \$ 38,371,584 Auxiliary Enterprises 22,081,928 - 22,081,928 Government Grants and Contracts 8,592 - 8,592 Private Gifts and Grants 495,650 237,416 733,066 Income Appropriated Under Spending - 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Policy 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Interest Income 35,667 - 35,667 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) - - Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program - 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic		Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2023 Total
Student Tuition and Fees, Net of Institutional Scholarships \$ 38,371,584 - \$ 38,371,584 Auxiliary Enterprises 22,081,928 - 22,081,928 Government Grants and Contracts 8,592 - 8,592 Private Gifts and Grants 495,650 237,416 733,066 Income Appropriated Under Spending - 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Policy 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Interest Income 35,667 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	REVENUE, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT			
Auxiliary Enterprises 22,081,928 - 22,081,928 Government Grants and Contracts 8,592 - 8,592 Private Gifts and Grants 495,650 237,416 733,066 Income Appropriated Under Spending 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Policy 4,828,000 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516				
Government Grants and Contracts 8,592 - 8,592 Private Gifts and Grants 495,650 237,416 733,066 Income Appropriated Under Spending - 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Interest Income 35,667 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) - Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program - 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Scholarships	\$ 38,371,584	\$ -	\$ 38,371,584
Private Gifts and Grants 495,650 237,416 733,066 Income Appropriated Under Spending 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Policy 4,828,000 - 4,828,000 Interest Income 35,667 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) - Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program - 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Auxiliary Enterprises	22,081,928	-	22,081,928
Income Appropriated Under Spending	Government Grants and Contracts	8,592	-	8,592
Policy	Private Gifts and Grants	495,650	237,416	733,066
Interest Income 35,667 - 35,667 Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) - Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Income Appropriated Under Spending			
Net Assets Released From Restrictions 983,426 (983,426) - Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Policy	4,828,000	-	4,828,000
Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Interest Income	35,667	-	35,667
Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program 9,093,516 9,093,516 Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 21,894,274 - 11,894,274 31,894,274 - 5,669,709 32,669,709 - 5,669,709 33,000 - 9,093,516	Net Assets Released From Restrictions	983,426	(983,426)	
Support 66,804,847 (746,010) 66,058,837 EXPENSES Program 9,093,516 9,093,516 Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 21,894,274 - 11,894,274 31,894,274 - 5,669,709 32,669,709 - 5,669,709 33,000 - 9,093,516	Total Davianusa Caina and Other			
EXPENSES Program 29,812,221 29,812,221 Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516		00 004 047	(740.040)	00 050 007
Program 1nstruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Support	66,804,847	(746,010)	66,058,837
Instruction 29,812,221 - 29,812,221 Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	EXPENSES			
Student Services 21,229,673 - 21,229,673 Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Program			
Auxiliary Enterprises 11,894,274 - 11,894,274 Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Instruction	29,812,221	-	29,812,221
Academic Support 5,669,709 - 5,669,709 Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Student Services	21,229,673	-	21,229,673
Management and General 9,093,516 - 9,093,516	Auxiliary Enterprises	11,894,274	-	11,894,274
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Academic Support	5,669,709	-	5,669,709
Institutional Advancement 1,328,958 - 1,328,958	Management and General	9,093,516	-	9,093,516
	Institutional Advancement	1,328,958		1,328,958
7.15		70.000.054		70.000.054
Total Expenses 79,028,351 - 79,028,351	Total Expenses	79,028,351	·	79,028,351
Change in Net Assets From	Change in Net Assets From			
Operations (12,223,504) (746,010) (12,969,514)	3	(12,223,504)	(746,010)	(12,969,514)
	•	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,
NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Gifts and Bequests for Long-Term	Gifts and Bequests for Long-Term			
Investment - 47,275 47,275		-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	47,275
Net Assets Released from Restriction 5,960 (5,960) -		,	, ,	-
Investment (Loss) Return (612,706) (31,465) (644,171)	,	(612,706)	(31,465)	(644,171)
Income Appropriated Under Spending				
Policy (4,828,000) - (4,828,000)	Policy	(4,828,000)	<u> </u>	(4,828,000)
Total Nonoperating Activities (5,434,746) 9,850 (5,424,896)	Total Nonoperating Activities	(5,434,746)	9,850	(5,424,896)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS (17,658,250) (736,160) (18,394,410)	CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(17 659 250)	(726 160)	(18 204 410)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS (17,658,250) (736,160) (18,394,410)	OHANGE IN NET AGGETG	(17,000,200)	(730, 100)	(10,394,410)
Net Assets - Beginning of Year 131,543,665 8,769,464 140,313,129	Net Assets - Beginning of Year	131,543,665	8,769,464	140,313,129
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR \$ 113,885,415 \$ 8,033,304 \$ 121,918,719	NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 113,885,415	\$ 8,033,304	\$ 121,918,719
See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.	See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.	(0)		

CURRY COLLEGE STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in Net Assets	\$ (1,340,105)	\$ (18,394,410)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash		
Used in Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	7,174,655	7,242,108
Bad Debt Expense	2,360,681	30,000
Amortization of Debt Issuance Costs	(48,358)	(48,358)
Net Realized and Unrealized (Gain) Loss on Investments	(13,053,909)	1,920,652
Gain on Sale of Land, Buildings, and Equipment	(97,492)	(16,647)
Change in Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	(961,430)	959,979
Contributions Restricted for Long-Term Investment	(42,000)	(47,275)
Change in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Accounts Receivable	(231,003)	503,414
Other Receivables	259,761	(246,488)
Contributions Receivable	(3,060,940)	(398,761)
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	(550,358)	147,917
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	1,508,721	1,416,752
Right of Use Liabilities	(265,787)	526,989
Student Deposits and Deferred Revenue	1,120,423	(325,240)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(7,227,141)	(6,729,368)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchases of Investments	(70 GE1 0G1)	(22 740 474)
	(78,651,861)	(22,718,471)
Proceeds from Sale of Lond Buildings and Equipment	91,564,430	23,869,324
Proceeds from Sale of Land, Buildings, and Equipment	16,059	16,647
Purchases of Land, Buildings, and Equipment	(4,856,428)	(4,306,331)
Student Loans (Advanced) Repaid	6,052	(135,186)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	8,078,252	(3,274,017)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Repayments of Bonds Payable	(3,503,667)	(3,399,647)
Proceeds from Contributions Restricted for Long-Term Investment	42,000	47,275
Other Financing Activities	(3,903)	144,958
Net Cash Used by Financing Activities	(3,465,570)	(3,207,414)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(2,614,459)	(13,210,799)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	8,237,983	21,448,782
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 5,623,524	\$ 8,237,983
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash Paid for Interest	\$ 1,844,575	\$ 2,010,989

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION

Curry College (the College) was established in 1879 and serves as an independent institution offering undergraduate and graduate degrees to approximately 2,350 full and part-time students who are primarily from New England and the Mid-Atlantic states. The College's main campus is located on approximately 130 acres in Milton, Massachusetts and a branch campus is located in Plymouth, Massachusetts. The College is accredited by The New England Commission of Higher Education and offers students a rich blend of liberal arts and career-directed programs, including business management, nursing, communication, education, and criminal justice. The College is a nationally recognized leader in educating students with learning differences. The College also offers Master in Education, Master in Criminal Justice, Master in Business Administration, Master in Nursing, and Master in Accounting degrees.

The College participates in student financial assistance programs sponsored by the United States Department of Education and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, which facilitate the payment of tuition and other expenses for certain students.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements of the College have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based upon the existence or absence of donor- imposed restrictions. `Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

Without donor restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions or for which restrictions have expired. Also included in this category are net assets designated by the Board of Trustees, including "funds functioning as endowment".

With donor restrictions - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that permit the College to use or expend the donated assets as specified and are satisfied by either the passage of time or by actions of the College. Also included in this category are net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that stipulate that resources be maintained permanently, but may permit the College to use or expend part or all of the economic benefits derived from the donated assets.

Interest, dividends, and net gains or losses on investments are reported as follows:

- as increases or decreases in net assets with donor restrictions if the terms of the gift require they be applied to the principal of a permanently endowed fund;
- as increases or decreases in net assets with donor restrictions if the terms of the gift and/or relevant state law impose restrictions on the current use of the income or net gains and losses; and
- as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions in all other cases.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Nonoperating revenue/expenses include endowment gifts, gifts for property and equipment, investment income and gain or loss on long-term investments, realized and unrealized gains and losses on long-term investments, and net assets released from restrictions for capital acquisitions. To the extent investment income and gains/losses are used for operations as defined by the College's Board approved spending rate policy (see Note 9), they are reclassified as income appropriated under spending policy on the statement of activities. All other activity is classified as operating revenue/expenses.

The College reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

The College reports gifts of equipment or other assets as net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations regarding how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the College reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include operating cash accounts and short-term investments with maturities from date of purchase of three months or less. The carrying value of these cash equivalents is a reasonable estimate of fair value due to their short-term nature. Fair value is determined based on quoted market value prices with the exception of cash sweep accounts and certificates of deposit, which are carried at their principal amount.

Allowance for Credit Losses

The College establishes an allowance for credit losses for accounts receivable amounts that may not be collectible. The College evaluates the allowance for credit losses periodically based on the age of its accounts receivable balances, the number of active and inactive students and an analysis of its collection history, current economic conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The College writes off accounts receivable when they are determined to be uncollectible, and payments subsequently received on such receivables are recorded as income in the period received.

Student Loans Receivable

Student loans receivable are recorded at their estimated net realizable value and include both institutional funds and student Perkins Loans, Nursing Student Loans and Nursing Faculty Loans. For all loans, management estimates the allowance for credit losses based on historical collection experience, current economic conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions

Contribution revenue is recorded at fair value at the time of transfer. Transactions reported as contributions represent transfers to the College of cash or other assets or the cancellation of its liabilities in a nonreciprocal and voluntary transfer. Promises to give are recognized when the donor makes a pledge to the College that is, in substance, unconditional. Outstanding promises to give are reflected as contributions receivable in the accompanying statements of financial position. Conditional promises to give, which depend on the occurrence of a specified future and uncertain event to bind the donor, are recognized only when the conditions are substantially met.

Contributions and promises to give are classified as with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence or nature of any donor-imposed restrictions.

Other Receivables

Other receivables include funds owed to the College by third parties, including the Department of Education, for services or agreements. All other receivables are expected to be collected within twelve months of the respective fiscal year.

Bond Issuance Costs

Costs relating to the issuance of long-term debt are netted against the liability for bonds payable to which they pertain and subsequently amortized into the statement of activities over the term of the debt repayment period using the straight-line method. Debt issuance costs of \$867,592 and \$915,950 net of amortization expense, at May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, have been presented as a deduction from the related bonds payable.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. The value of publicly traded securities is based upon quoted market prices and net asset values (NAV). Other securities, for which no such quotations or valuations are readily available, are carried at fair value as estimated by management using values provided by external investment managers or appraisers. Management has established procedures in place to evaluate and monitor third-party valuations, including regular communication with fund managers, the review of partnership financial statements and monthly performance metrics prior to investment and on a regular basis going forward. Management believes that these valuations are a reasonable estimate of fair value as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, but are subject to uncertainty and, therefore, may differ from the value that would have been used had a ready market for the investments existed.

Fair Value Measurement

The College follows the accounting and disclosure standards pertaining to Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement, for qualifying assets and liabilities. Fair value is defined as the price that the College would receive upon selling an asset or pay to settle a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurement (Continued)

The College uses a framework for measuring fair value that includes a hierarchy that categorizes and prioritizes the sources used to measure and disclose fair value. This hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on inputs that market participants would use in valuing the financial instruments based on market data obtained from sources independent of the College. Inputs refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the financial instrument, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the financial instrument developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset developed based on the best information available.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.

Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable, and which require significant adjustment or estimation.

An asset's or liability's level within the framework is based upon the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The College follows guidance on measuring the fair value of alternative investments, which offers investors a practical expedient for measuring the fair value of investments in certain entities that calculate NAV. Under this practical expedient, entities are permitted to use NAV without adjustment for certain investments which: (a) do not have a readily determinable fair value and (b) prepare their financial statements consistent with the measurement principles of an investment company or have the attributes of an investment company. Additionally, investments measured using the NAV practical expedient are exempt from categorization within the fair value hierarchy and related disclosures. Instead, entities are required to separately disclose the required information for assets measured using the NAV practical expedient. Entities are also required to show the carrying amount of investments measured using the NAV practical expedient as a reconciling item between the total amount of investments categorized within the fair value hierarchy and total investments measured at fair value on the face of the financial statements.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Land, buildings, and equipment are stated at cost, or if received as a gift, at fair value at the date of receipt. Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred, while betterments and additions are capitalized. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Building	20 to 37 Years
Building Improvements	10 to 30 Years
Land Improvements	10 to 30 Years
Furniture, Equipment, and Vehicles	3 to 10 Years
Library Books	10 Years

Conditional Asset Retirement Obligations

Existing laws, regulations, or contracts may require the College to perform an asset retirement activity even if that activity can be deferred indefinitely. The obligation to perform the asset retirement activity is unconditional even though uncertainty exists about the timing and/or method of settlement. Accordingly, the College recognizes a liability for the fair value of conditional asset retirement obligations based on estimated retirement requirements. The College's estimated liability was \$255,664 as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, which is included in the accounts payable and accrued expenses in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Government Advances - Student Loans

These amounts include funds advanced to the College under the Federal Perkins Loan, Nursing Student Loans and Nursing Faculty Loan Programs. On September 30, 2017, the Federal government terminated the Perkins Loan Program. No additional loans under this program are authorized to be awarded after this date. In the event that the College no longer participates in the program, a portion of the amounts are generally refundable to the Federal government.

Revenue Recognition

The College has various revenue streams that revolve mainly around student enrollment and instruction. Revenue is generated primarily through tuition, housing, meals and various fees associated with enrollment and recognized over time as the College provides the related goods and service. Generally, enrollment and instructional services are billed before a term begins and paid by the beginning of the term.

In general, the College awards institutional aid on the basis of tuition and fees only.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue Recognition (Continued)

The following table disaggregates student service revenue by type of service provided for the years ended May 31:

		2024	
	Tuition and fees	Auxiliary Services	Total
Student Service Revenue Less: Student Aid	\$ 78,420,842 (41,531,843)	\$ 23,019,838	\$ 101,440,680 (41,531,843)
Net Student Service Revenue	\$ 36,888,999	\$ 23,019,838	\$ 59,908,837
		2023	
	Tuition and fees	Auxiliary Services	Total
Student Service Revenue Less: Student Aid	\$ 77,809,896 (39,438,312)	\$ 22,081,928	\$ 99,891,824 (39,438,312)
Net Student Service Revenue	\$ 38,371,584	\$ 22,081,928	\$ 60,453,512

Unearned tuition, fees and deposits includes \$3,831,570 and \$2,711,147 of May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, of payments received for tuition, fees and room and board for the following academic year's fall semester and deferred tuition and fees related to certain summer terms which cross fiscal years. These payments are recognized ratably as revenue over the applicable academic term as performance obligations are met. All unearned tuition, fees, and deposits as of May 31, 2023 were recognized as revenue during fiscal 2024.

In addition to student room and board, auxiliary revenues also include revenues from contracts with customers to provide dining and event services, housing, facility rentals, parking services, bookstore, daycare, and other miscellaneous activities. Parking services revenue is recorded ratably over the period for which the parking permits have been sold. All other auxiliary revenues are recognized when the service is provided, or the event occurs.

The College also receives funding from individuals and various federal, state and local agencies. The funding may represent a reciprocal transaction in exchange for an equivalent benefit in return, or it may be a nonreciprocal transaction in which the resources provided are for the benefit of the College, the funding organization's mission, or the public at large.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue Recognition (Continued)

The College recognizes these grants as either contributions or exchange transaction revenues, depending on whether the transaction is reciprocal or nonreciprocal. For grants treated as contributions, revenue is recognized when a contribution becomes unconditional. Typically, government grant agreements contain a right of return or right of release from the respective obligation provision on the part of the grantor and the College has limited discretion over how funds transferred should be spent. As such, the College recognizes revenue for these conditional contributions when the related barrier to entitlement has been overcome. Revenues from exchange transactions are recognized as performance obligations are satisfied, which in most cases is when related costs are incurred.

Federal and State Student Assistance

Financial aid for students is provided by grants and loans through programs of the federal government and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Federal aid totaled \$19,064,809 and \$19,168,560 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Massachusetts state aid totaled \$1,175,150 and \$1,104,200 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. This aid is paid for the benefit of the students and is not included in the statements of activities.

Institutional Scholarships

Although reported in the statement of activities as an adjustment to revenue, the College's grants for scholarships are managed as a core program expense. The financial aid program assists students with demonstrated need, defined in accordance with a uniform formula, by providing a mix of grants and loans designed to help cover some of the costs of attendance when combined with student and family contributions based on their ability to pay. Additionally, the College maintains a merit aid program. Student assistance is funded, in part, by income from endowed scholarship funds, gifts for specific scholarships, and other gifts available for use in current operations. Institutional scholarships totaled \$41,531,843 and \$39,438,312 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Advertising Costs

The College expenses advertising costs as incurred. Total advertising costs for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$799,276 and \$980,787, respectively, and are included in management and general, and institutional advancement expenses on the statements of activities.

Income Taxes

The College is a tax-exempt organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and is generally exempt from income taxes pursuant to Section 501(a) of the IRC. Accordingly, it is generally not subject to income taxes except to the extent it has taxable income from activities that are not related to its exempt purpose. The College is required to assess uncertain tax positions and has determined that there were no such positions that are material to the financial statements.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Such estimates include allowances for credit losses, and estimated useful lives of land, buildings, and equipment. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The College's main concentrations of potential credit risk involve cash and cash equivalents, investments, and student accounts receivable. The College limits this risk by investing otherwise available cash balances in a fully insured demand deposit marketplace sweep account (marketplace sweep account) with a bank, utilizing mutual funds with appropriate investment objectives for its longer-term fixed income investments and maintaining responsive payment and collection policies, including financial counseling, for its students.

The marketplace sweep account allows the College to maintain Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance on cash balances by distributing funds that exceed the amounts necessary for College obligations to accounts at multiple banks, each of which maintains an FDIC insurance level of \$250,000. All funds in the marketplace sweep account are available to the College for use daily.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncement

Effective June 1, 2023, the College adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-13, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments*, which modifies the measurement of expected credit losses. The College adopted this new guidance utilizing the modified retrospective transition method. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact on the College's financial statements but did change how the allowance for credit losses is determined.

<u>Leases</u>

Subsequent to adoption of ASC 842, the College determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. All leases are recorded on the statements of financial position, except for leases with an initial term less than 12 months for which the College made the short-term lease election.

Operating lease right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities are recognized at the lease commencement date based on the present value of the lease payments using the College's applicable risk-free rate over the lease term. ROU assets also include adjustments related to lease payments made and lease incentives received at or before the commencement date. The ROU assets are included in land, buildings, and equipment, net of accumulated amortization and lease incentives, and the related liabilities are reflected as lease liabilities in the statements of financial position.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Leases (Continued)

Operating lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term within the appropriate functional category in the statements of activities. Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain the College will exercise the option.

Finance lease ROU assets are included in property, plant, and equipment, net of accumulated amortization and lease incentives, and the related liabilities are included in lease liabilities, in the statements of financial position.

Reclassification

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

NOTE 3 LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The College's financial assets available within one year of the statements of financial position for general expenditure are as follows as of May 31:

	 2024		2023
Financial Assets:	 	<u>-</u>	_
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 5,623,524	\$	8,237,983
Accounts Receivable to be Collected During the Year	716,038		906,246
Contributions Receivable to be Collected During the Year	1,153,580		1,754,402
Other Receivables to be Collected During the Year	629,316		946,775
Fiscal Year Spending Policy	4,285,000		4,495,000
Additional Approved Endowment Withdrawal	 		1,492,000
Total Financial Assets and Liquidity Resources Available			
Within One Year	\$ 12,407,458	\$	17,832,406

As part of the College's liquidity management, it structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. In addition, the College invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments. Although the College does not intend to spend from its board-designated endowment funds other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of its annual budget approval and appropriation process, amounts from its board-designated endowment could be made available if necessary.

NOTE 4 CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable are summarized at May 31, as follows:

	 2024		2023
Unconditional Promises are Expected to be Collected in:	 	<u></u>	_
Less Than One Year	\$ 1,153,580	\$	1,754,402
One to Five Years	2,478,817		2,257,239
Beyond Five Years	 1,079,503		
Total	 4,711,900		4,011,641
Less: Reserve for Doubtful Accounts	243,377		1,174,841
Total	\$ 4,468,523	\$	2,836,800

The College discounts contributions receivable to account for their present value using a risk-free rate based upon U.S. Treasury notes. For the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, the College discounted contributions receivable at the applicable Treasury rate.

NOTE 5 INVESTMENTS

The fair value of investments at May 31, are summarized as follows:

	2024	2023
Equity Strategies:		
U.S. Equities	\$ 33,804,927	\$ 33,414,860
Emerging Market Equities	4,039,161	2,980,895
Marketable Alternatives	6,794,637	5,668,323
International Equities	24,340,533	27,697,142
Fixed-Income Strategies:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4,121,671	7,671,454
Fixed-Income Securities	15,383,146_	10,910,061
Total	\$ 88,484,075	\$ 88,342,735

Equity Strategies

Equity investments include direct and indirect investments in equity securities of U.S. companies of all sizes. The purpose of the equity allocation is to provide a total return that will provide for both growth in principal and, to a lesser extent, current income.

International and emerging market equity investments include direct and indirect investments in equity securities of companies located in developed, emerging, and frontier market countries outside the U.S. In addition to sharing the purpose of the domestic equity allocation, international equity investments allow exposure to countries that may be growing faster than the U.S.

NOTE 5 INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fixed-Income Strategies

Fixed income investments, both core and global, include cash, cash equivalents, and direct and indirect investments in bonds and other income securities. The purposes of these fixed-income allocations are to provide a deflation hedge and to reduce the overall volatility of the portfolio through additional diversification. Investments in cash and cash equivalents are also intended to preserve liquid capital for future investment or other cash needs of the College.

Return on investments for the years ended May 31 consisted of the following:

	2024		2023
Investment Returns:			
Interest and Dividends	\$ 1,878,4	84 \$	1,605,317
Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses)	13,053,9	80	(1,858,145)
Investment Fees	(407,2	<u> </u>	(391,343)
Total Investment Return (Loss)	\$ 14,525,1	76 \$	(644,171)

Fair Value Measurements

The following table presents the College's investments by level within the valuation framework at May 31:

	2024					
			N	leasured at		
				Net Asset		
		Level 1		Value*		Total
Investments:	·	_		_		_
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	4,121,671	\$	-	\$	4,121,671
U.S. Equities		33,804,927		-		33,804,927
International Equities		17,773,636		-		17,773,636
Marketable Alternatives		6,794,637		-		6,794,637
Fixed-Income Securities		10,017,651		-		10,017,651
Alternative Investments**:						
Limited Liability Company		-		5,365,495		5,365,495
Limited Liability Partnerships				10,606,058		10,606,058
Total	\$	72,512,522	\$	15,971,553	\$	88,484,075

NOTE 5 INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	2023								
		Level 1		Value*	Total				
Investments:									
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	7,671,454	\$	-	\$	7,671,454			
U.S. Equities		26,533,562		-		26,533,562			
International Equities		12,009,759		-		12,009,759			
Marketable Alternatives		5,668,323		-		5,668,323			
Fixed-Income Securities		5,712,606		-		5,712,606			
Alternative Investments**:									
Limited Liability Company		-		5,197,455		5,197,455			
Limited Liability Partnerships				25,549,576		25,549,576			
Total	\$	57,595,704	\$	30,747,031	\$	88,342,735			

^{*} Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalents) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy above. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of financial position.

NOTE 6 LAND, BUILDINGS, AND EQUIPMENT

Land, buildings, and equipment consisted of the following at May 31:

	2024	2023
Land and Land Improvements Building and Building Improvements Furniture, Equipment, and Vehicles Library Books	\$ 14,366,658 168,858,940 37,554,721 1,921,351	\$ 14,154,618 164,906,294 36,108,051 1,921,632
Subtotal	222,701,670	217,090,595
Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	(127,783,259)	(120,719,223)
Subtotal	94,918,411	96,371,372
Construction-in-Process	478,455	1,262,288
Land, Buildings, and Equipment, Net	\$ 95,396,866	\$ 97,633,660

Depreciation expense was \$7,174,655 and \$7,242,108 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

^{**} Investments are redeemable in 30 days or less. There are no future purchase commitments for these investments.

NOTE 7 **BONDS PAYABLE**

On July 1, 2022, the College refinanced their Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds to reduce the related interest rates and to remove certain financial covenants. There were no changes to the repayment schedules or maturity dates of the related bonds.

Bonds payable consisted of the following at May 31:

Description	2024	2023		
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds, Curry College Issue, Series 2013, dated December 20, 2013. The bonds carry a fixed rate of 2.71%. The bonds are due in varying installments, plus interest, with final maturity in 2043. The bonds are secured on a parity basis by substantially all real and personal property of the College.	\$ 23,410,000	\$ 25,340,000		
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds, Curry College Issue, Series 2015, dated January 30, 2015. The bonds carry a fixed rate of 2.71%. The bonds are due in varying installments, plus interest, with final maturity in 2035. The bonds are secured on a parity basis by substantially all real and personal property of the College.	9,158,585	9,858,953		
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds, Curry College Issue, Series 2016A, dated March 21, 2016. The bonds carry a fixed rate of 2.71%. The bonds are due in varying installments, plus interest, with final maturity in 2046. The bonds are secured on a parity basis by substantially all real and personal property of the College.	22,449,839	23,167,285		
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds, Curry College Issue, Series 2016B, dated June 21, 2016. The bonds carry a fixed rate of 2.71%. The bonds are due in varying installments, plus interest, with final maturity in 2046. The bonds are secured on a parity basis by substantially all real and personal property of the College.	7,903,212	8,155,781		
Total Bonds Payable	62,921,636	66,522,019		
Less: Unamortized Debt Issue Costs	867,592	915,950		
Bonds Payable, Net	\$ 62,054,044	\$ 65,606,069		
Future principal payments are as follows:				

Year Ending May 31,	Amount
2025	\$ 3,705,947
2026	3,808,332
2027	3,921,952
2028	4,042,391
2029	4,157,794
Thereafter	43,285,220
Total	\$ 62,921,636

NOTE 7 BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

As of May 31, 2024 and 2023, the College was in compliance with its required debt covenants.

Interest expense was \$1,794,705 and \$1,897,259 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 8 ENDOWMENT

The College's endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as quasi-endowments. Quasi-endowment funds are internally restricted until such time as the Board of Trustees votes to release such funds for specific purposes or for the general use of the College. The aggregate of such board-designated funds is \$83,868,264 and \$84,424,012 as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and is included in net assets without donor restrictions in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The College has continued to follow its policy, under the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), of requiring the preservation of the original value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the College classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to permanent endowment, if any, and (c) accumulations to permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund, if any. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment funds are classified as net assets with donor restrictions until they are appropriated for expenditure in a manner consistent with the donor's intentions, the College's spending policy and in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level the donor requires the College to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are then reported in net assets with donor restrictions. In the event that a donor-restricted endowment fund is in a deficiency, the spending rate for that fiscal year is taken only to the extent of current year net interest and dividend income for that fund. As of May 31, 2024 and 2023, the College had no funds with deficiencies.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

The primary objective is to utilize a total return approach with a cross section of fixed income and equity securities through mutual funds that combine income and dividend growth for inflation protection, and earnings growth and credit enhancement for appreciation.

NOTE 8 ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Endowment Investment Policy

The College has adopted an investment philosophy that attempts to provide current income, long-term returns and growth at a rate in excess of inflation, and a diversity of endowment assets in order to reduce the risk of incurring large losses or wide swings in market value from year to year, and to achieve investment results, over the long term, that compare favorably with appropriate market indexes. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the organization must hold in perpetuity or for a donor- specified period as well as board-designated funds.

Spending Policy

Under the College's quasi-endowment spending policy in effect for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, up to 5% of the rolling 36-month average market value of the quasi endowment as of December 31 preceding the applicable fiscal year was appropriated for current operations. This appropriation amounted to \$4,495,000 for the year ended May 31, 2024 of which \$4,495,000 was withdrawn from investments. The appropriation amounted to \$4,828,000 of which \$2,414,000 was withdrawn from investments for the year ended May 31, 2023. During the year ended May 31, 2023 the Board of Trustees approved an additional \$1,492,000 to be withdrawn for the College's branding campaign during the year ended May 31, 2024. In the year ended May 31, 2024, the Board of Trustees also approved an additional \$500,000 for renovations to the President's house as well as \$7,992,476 to supplement the College's operations for a total appropriation during the year ended May 31, 2024 of \$14,479,476. The College appropriates interest, dividends, and realized and unrealized gains and losses to donor-restricted endowed funds as spending distributions.

Endowment Fund Net Asset and Activity

Endowment fund with donor restrictions and without donor restrictions at May 31, 2024:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Net Assets, Beginning of Year Investment Return:	\$ 84,424,012	\$ 3,918,723	\$ 88,342,735
Investment Income	1,697,665	89,928	1,787,593
Realized and Unrealized Gains, Net	12,165,999	625,224	12,791,223
Total Investment Loss	13,863,664	715,152	14,578,816
Net Gifts, Grants, and Pledge Payments	-	42,000	42,000
Endowment Spending Draw Appropriation of Endowment Assets for	(4,495,000)	-	(4,495,000)
Expenditure and Other Releases	(9,871,786)	(112,690)	(9,984,476)
Reclassification of Net Assets	(52,626)	52,626	
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 83,868,264	\$ 4,615,811	\$ 88,484,075

NOTE 8 ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Endowment Fund Net Asset and Activity (Continued)

Endowment fund with donor restrictions and without donor restrictions at May 31, 2023:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total		
Net Assets, Beginning of Year Investment Return:	\$ 85,846,120	\$ 5,568,150	\$ 91,414,270		
Investment Income Realized and Unrealized Losses, Net	1,531,912 (2,202,628)	71,867 (103,332)	1,603,779 (2,305,960)		
Total Investment Loss	(670,716)	(31,465)	(702,181)		
Net Gifts, Grants, and Pledge Payments	-	44,646	44,646		
Endowment Spending Draw Appropriation of Endowment Assets for	(873,137)	(1,540,863)	(2,414,000)		
Expenditure and Other Releases	121,745	(121,745)			
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 84,424,012	\$ 3,918,723	\$ 88,342,735		

The tables above also include donor-restricted funds, which are purpose or time restricted in addition to accumulated earnings on donor-restricted endowment funds. Accumulated earnings on donor-restricted endowment funds was \$2,125,731 and \$1,454,367 at May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 9 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions as to use are for the following purposes at May 31:

	2024			2023		
Restricted for:						
Scholarships	\$	2,343,200	\$	1,921,245		
Instruction		626,802		1,088,201		
Contributions Receivable (Time Restriction)		1,872,382		1,722,069		
Student Services		791,088		866,032		
Plant Improvements		-		240,781		
Institutional Support		40,864		7,786		
Auxiliary Enterprises		207,841		168,307		
Academic Support		984,216		158,069		
Subtotal Purpose and Time Restricted Funds		6,866,393		6,172,490		
Restricted in Perpetuity, Appreciation is Available for:						
Scholarships		1,632,137		1,630,136		
Academic Support		160,000		-		
Lectures		105,005		105,005		
General Endowment		69,987		69,987		
Instruction		95,686		55,686		
Subtotal Donor Restricted Endowment Funds		2,062,815		1,860,814		
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$	8,929,208	\$	8,033,304		

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors for the years ended May 31:

	2024			2023	
Instruction	\$	430,102	\$	81,475	
Scholarships		150,390		132,230	
Academic Support		1,300		100,000	
Plant Improvements		240,781		_	
Student Services		455,833		525,681	
Institutional Support		127,949		150,000	
Total	\$	1,406,355	\$	989,386	

NOTE 10 RETIREMENT PLANS

The College maintains a defined contribution retirement plan under the Code Section 403(b). For eligible employees, the College makes matching contributions into the plan. An eligible employee is defined as an employee who has completed one year of eligible service and works 1,000 hours annually. The College also allows employees to make supplemental contributions that are not matched by the College. Both the employee and the College's contributions vest immediately. Total expenses under this plan amounted to approximately \$2,004,000 and \$1,934,000 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 11 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Substantially all of the College's faculty are covered by a collective bargaining agreement and are represented by the Curry College Chapter of the American Association of University Professors (the AAUP). The College's agreement with its faculty does not provide for tenure. The College has a system of rolling contracts whereby faculty members who have achieved a status similar to tenure are perpetually in the first year of a three-year contract and can only be terminated for cause. The agreement also provides for certain potential post-employment and post-retirement benefits. The College had recorded estimated liabilities for the probable cost of providing these benefits in the amount of \$35,456 and \$48,331 at May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The estimates were based on the expected timing of when each individual faculty member will become eligible for these benefits (based on age and years of service), the experience of faculty utilizing these benefits and the terms of the recent bargaining agreement, which is currently under negotiations.

In conducting its activities, the College from time to time is the subject of various legal claims. Management believes that the ultimate resolution of any such claims would not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the College.

NOTE 12 LEASES

The College leases certain property, equipment, and vehicles under operating leases expiring at various dates through 2026.

	 2024	2023
Supplemental Information Related to Leases: ROU Assets Accumulated Amortization	\$ 731,579 (470,377)	\$ 783,223 (265,241)
ROU Assets, Net	\$ 261,202	\$ 517,982
Lease Liabilities, Current Lease Liabilities, Noncurrent	\$ 228,564 32,638	\$ 258,601 268,388
ROU Liabilities	\$ 261,202	\$ 526,989
Weighted-Average Remaining Lease Term: Weighted-Average Discount Rate:	0.91 Years 2.00%	1.62 Years 2.05%

Future minimum payments under operating leases as of May 31, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending May 31,	_	Amount
2025	-;	\$ 228,564
2026		32,638
Total	_;	\$ 261,202

Operating lease costs were \$257,643 and \$266,252 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 13 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

The College's primary program service is academic instruction. Expenses reported as auxiliary enterprises, student services, and academic support are incurred in support of this program activity. Natural expenses attributable to more than one functional expense category are allocated based on percentage of effort, usage, square footage, and other criteria.

The College's expenses on a functional basis for the year ended May 31, 2024 were as follows:

	Program	Management		Institutional		
	 Services	a	nd General	Advancement		 Total
Salaries	\$ 30,813,162	\$	3,362,449	\$	590,565	\$ 34,766,176
Benefits	8,865,692		1,072,650		175,656	10,113,998
Contracted Services	4,246,315		1,242,829		136,447	5,625,591
Rental and Maintenance	2,651,680		189,125		16,818	2,857,623
Utilities	2,849,650		228,858		41,386	3,119,894
Interest	1,686,562		68,191		40,036	1,794,789
Depreciation	6,771,723		311,383		91,549	7,174,655
Dining	4,946,305		-		-	4,946,305
Other:						
Athletics Expense	1,143,995		-		-	1,143,995
Bad Debt	-		1,737,500		-	1,737,500
Communications	165,564		-		-	165,564
Consultants	785,268		1,312,897		-	2,098,165
Events/Meetings	1,280,690		441,492		60,433	1,782,615
Instructional Supplies	387,508		-		-	387,508
Legal/Audit	-		606,149		-	606,149
Library Media	426,360		-		-	426,360
Memberships	84,326		162,728		-	247,054
Professional Development	157,799		39,270		-	197,069
Other Expenses	1,097,877		218,194		36,918	1,352,989
Subtotal Other Expenses	5,529,387		4,518,230		97,351	10,144,968
Total Expenses	\$ 68,360,476	\$	10,993,715	\$	1,189,808	\$ 80,543,999

NOTE 13 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

The College's expenses on a functional basis for the year ended May 31, 2023 were as follows:

	Program Services	Management and General		Institutional Advancement			Total
Salaries	\$ 30,628,281	\$	2,938,963	\$	656,222	\$	34,223,466
Benefits	8,697,475	•	976,373	,	192,247	•	9,866,095
Contracted Services	4,299,342		1,140,732		136,719		5,576,793
Rental and Maintenance	2,810,350		138,041		18,520		2,966,911
Utilities	2,745,388		220,195		39,820		3,005,403
Interest	1,780,903		73,781		43,029		1,897,713
Depreciation	6,773,752		377,162		91,194		7,242,108
Dining	4,933,461		-		-		4,933,461
Other:							
Athletics Expense	906,821		-		-		906,821
Bad Debt	-		267,163		-		267,163
Communications	166,031		-		-		166,031
Consultants	1,310,470		1,771,114		-		3,081,584
Events/Meetings	1,202,830		238,429		85,394		1,526,653
Instructional Supplies	449,625		-		-		449,625
Legal/Audit	-		282,238		-		282,238
Library Media	440,444		-		-		440,444
Memberships	76,586		126,711		-		203,297
Professional Development	150,042		9,363		-		159,405
Other Expenses	1,234,075		533,252		65,813		1,833,140
Subtotal Other Expenses	5,936,924		3,228,270		151,207		9,316,401
Total Expenses	\$ 68,605,876	\$	9,093,517	\$	1,328,958	\$	79,028,351

NOTE 14 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The College has conflict of interest policies to protect its interests in connection with related party transactions. The College received pledge payments during the year from a related party board member and has one pledge outstanding from a related party board member of approximately \$24,000 at May 31, 2024. The College received board member contributions during the year of approximately \$116,000 and \$210,600 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 15 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In connection with the preparation of the financial statements, the College evaluated subsequent events occurring through October 24, 2024, the date that the financial statements were issued.

